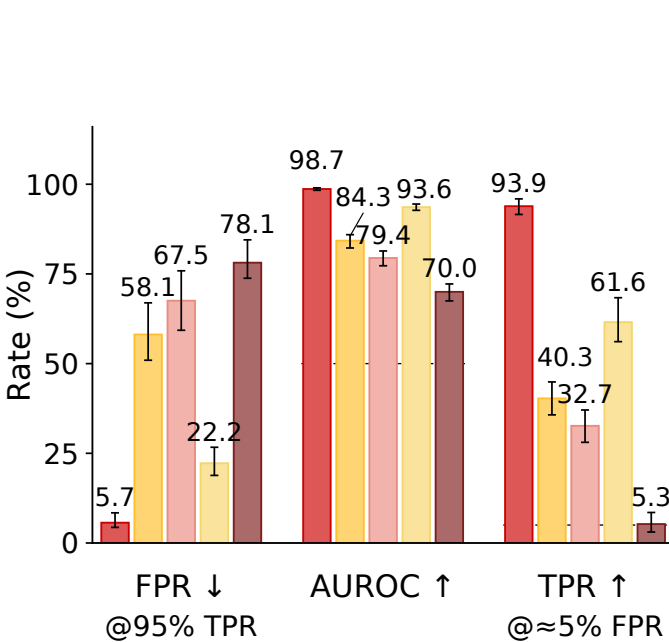
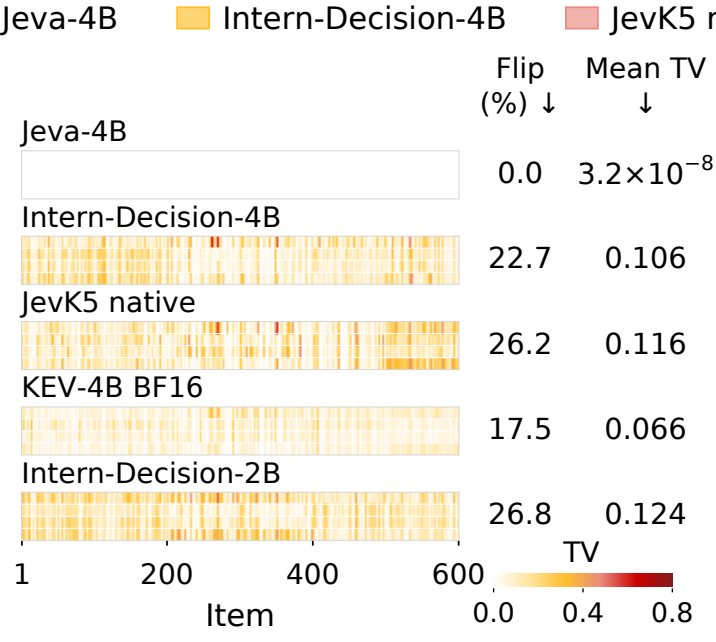
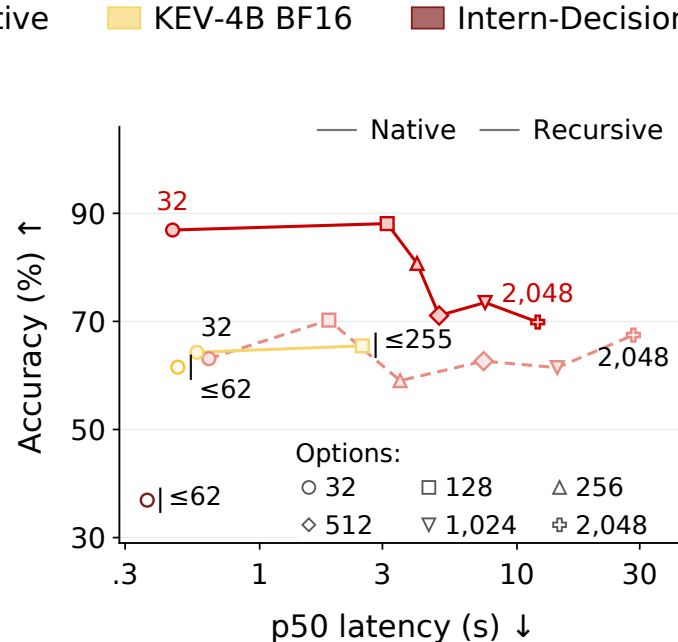




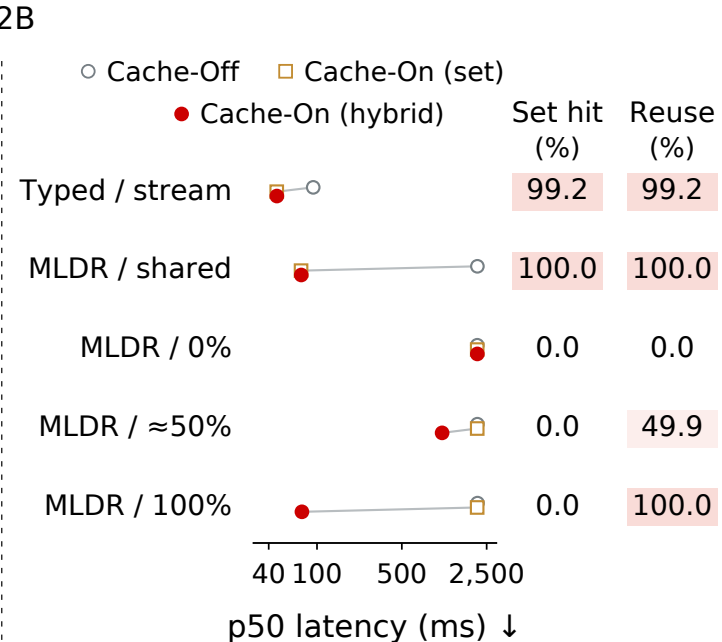
(a) Null-aware



(b) Permutation invariant



(c) Option scalable



(d) Cacheable